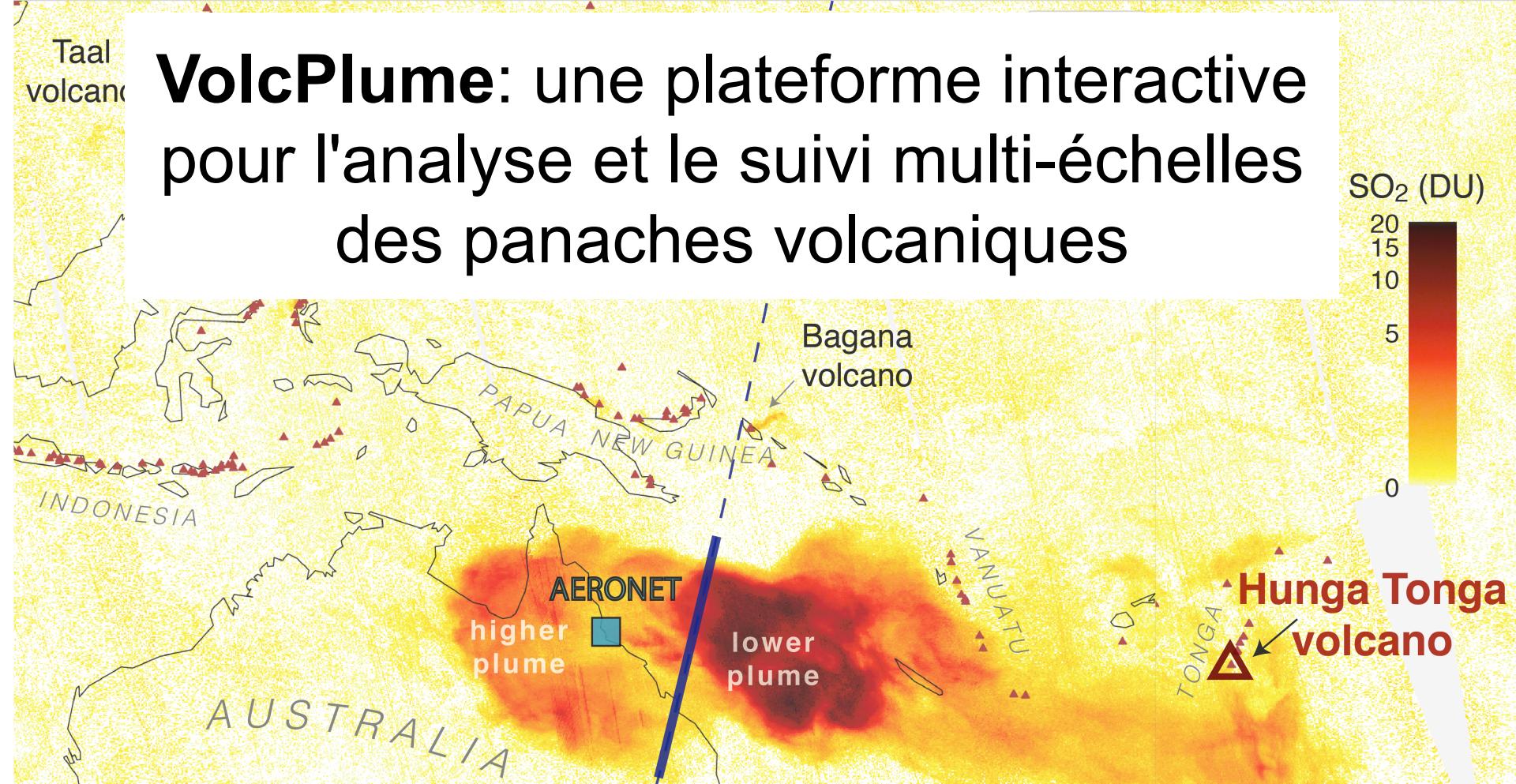


# VolcPlume: une plateforme interactive pour l'analyse et le suivi multi-échelles des panaches volcaniques

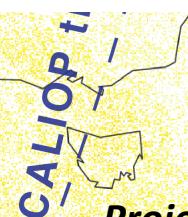


M. Boichu (CNRS, Univ. Lille/Laboratoire d'Optique Atmosphérique LOA),

& T. Mathurin, M. Patou, R. Grandin, L. Blarel, N. Pascal, S. Neut, J. Riedi, C. Deroo, C. Brogniez, J. Descloitre

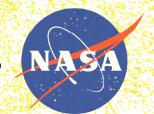


Université  
de Lille



Projects: ANR VOLCPLUME, AERIS/ICARE, H2020 E-shape

esa



PNTS scientific day, 1 April 2022

# VolcPlume portal : scientific objectives, needs & challenges

## Multi-scale 4D monitoring of volcanic plumes

- ✓ Gas ( $\text{SO}_2$ ) & particles (ash, sulfate aerosols), clouds (impact on  $\text{SO}_2$ /particle retrieval)
- ✓ Multi-scale data/analysis: from local to global
- ✓ Understanding of various impacts:
  - ✓ Local volcanological hazards during eruption
  - ✓ Atmospheric impacts: air quality, air traffic, climate

## A massive amount of atmospheric data is needed from multi-disciplinary communities:

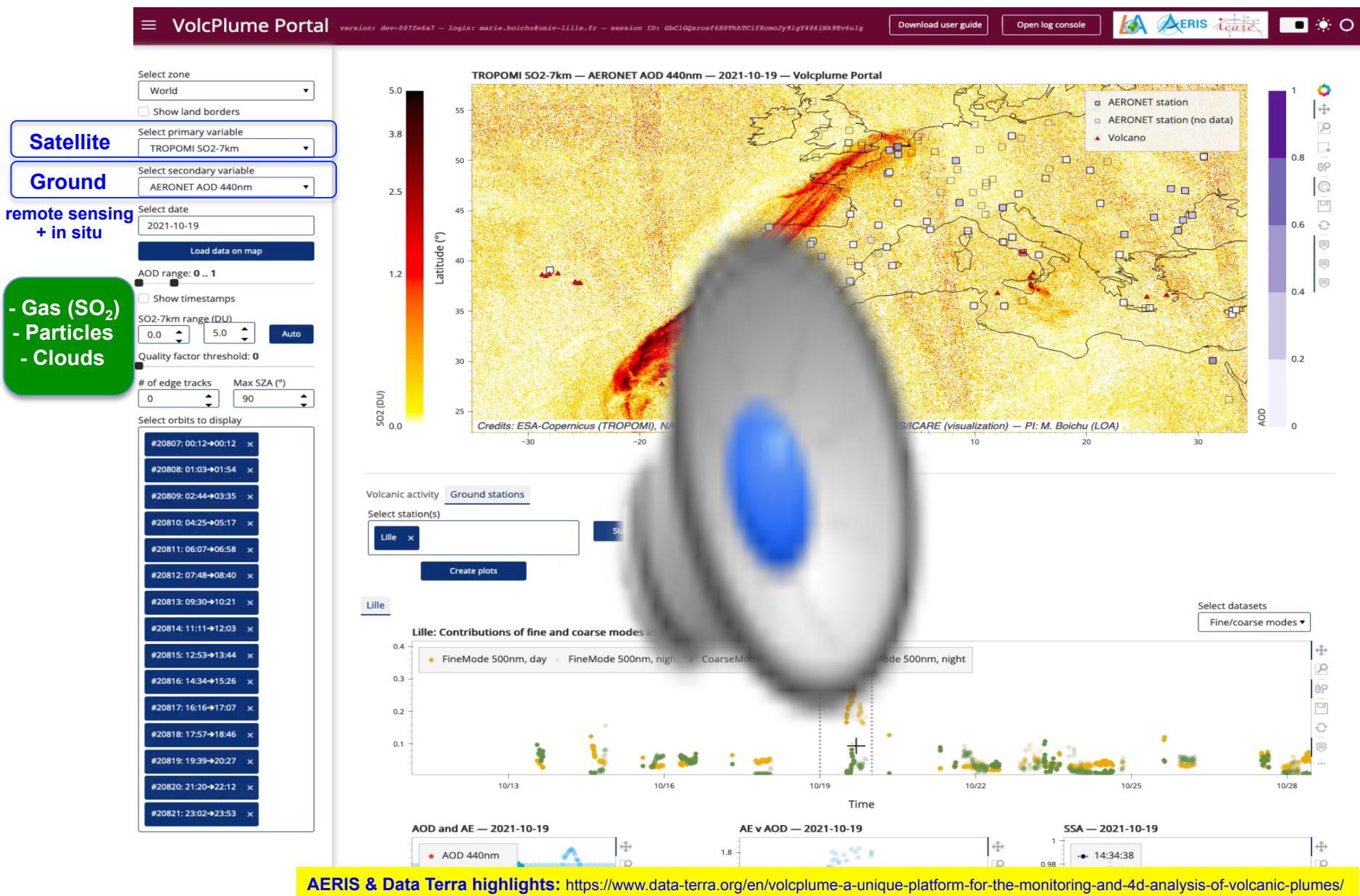
- ✓ Satellite (passive/active, polar-orbiting low earth orbit LEO, geostationary GEO, etc..)
- ✓ Ground-based remote sensing network (photometry, LIDAR) - ACTRIS-FR
- ✓ Ground-based in situ air quality networks (aerosol chemistry)

## Retrospective & also near-real time analysis (NRT)

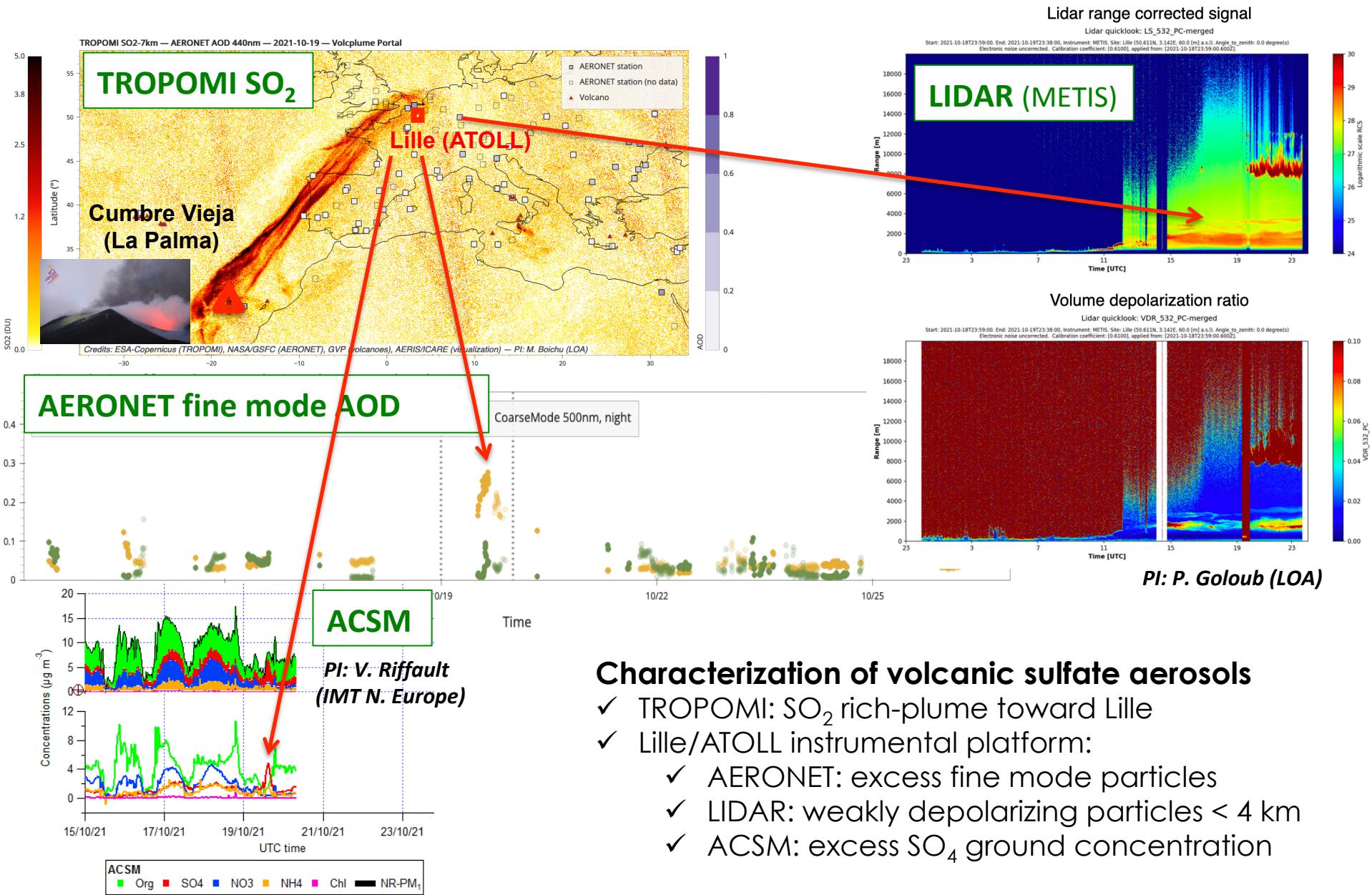
- ⇒ Fast access to data, automated data analysis & interactive visualization are required
- ⇒ Interdisciplinary collaborations:
  - ✓ **Atmosphere communities:** gas/particles; satellite/ground-based remote sensing/ground-based in situ, physics/chemistry
  - ✓ **Atmosphere & Solid Earth-Volcanology**  
=> Data Terra inter-pole

# VolcPlume Portal: multi-scale NRT 4D monitoring & analysis of volcanic plumes

ANR & AERIS projects - PI: M. Boichu (LOA), data visualisation engineer: T. Mathurin (ICARE)



# Impact on the French air quality of the Cumbre Vieja eruption (La Palma, Canary Islands, 2021)





## Sentinel-5P/TROPOMI (SO<sub>2</sub>, aerosols, clouds)

- TROPOMI SO2-{n}km: *sulfurdioxide\_total\_vertical\_column\_{n}km* dataset in [S5P L2 SO2 product](#)
- TROPOMI Cloud Fraction: *cloud\_fraction* dataset in [S5P L2 CLOUD product](#)
- TROPOMI Aerosol Index: *aerosol\_index\_340\_380* dataset in [S5P L2 AER AI product](#)
- TROPOMI Aerosol Layer Height: *aerosol\_mid\_height* dataset in [S5P L2 AER LH product](#)

## METOP/IASI (SO<sub>2</sub>)

- IASI SO2-{n}km: {n}km height data within *SO2\_all\_altitudes* dataset in [METOPB LATMOS L2 SO2 product](#)
- IASI SO2-interpolated: *SO2\_interpolated* dataset in [METOPB LATMOS L2 SO2 product](#)
- IASI SO2-height: *SO2\_vertical\_level* dataset in [METOPB LATMOS L2 SO2 product](#)

## Aura/OMI & SUOMI-NPP/OMPS (SO<sub>2</sub>)

## GEOSTATIONARY SATELLITES (GOES16, GOES17, HIMAWARI8, MSG2, MSG4)

- GEO ASH/Natural False Color: SEVIRI-Like RGB compositions ([user guide](#), [recipes](#)) from L1B products
- GEO Brightness Temperature: IR channels (10.3, 10.4, 10.8, 11.2, 12.0 μm depending on instrument) from L1B products
- GEO SO2 (GOESNG and HIMAWARI only): NOAA SO2 RGB composition ([reference](#))
- GEO Cloud Top Altitude: *ctth\_alti* dataset in [SAFNWC GEO CLOUD products](#) (SO<sub>2</sub> & ash)
- GEO Cloud Top Pressure: *ctth\_pres* dataset in [SAFNWC GEO CLOUD products](#)
- GEO Cloud Top Temperature: *ctth\_tempe* dataset in [SAFNWC GEO CLOUD products](#)

## MODIS & POLDER (aerosols)

## CALIPSO/CALIOP space-based LIDAR (aerosols)

## ECMWF/ERA5 ERA5 Wind: *u, v* wind components datasets from [ERA5 pressure-level reanalysis products](#)

# VolcPlume Portal: vertical distributions of volcanic plumes & atmospheric impacts down to the ground (3D)

► AERONET sun/lunar photometric network

► LIDAR network (ACTRIS-FR)

► In situ air quality GEOD'AIR network (SO<sub>2</sub>, PM)

► In situ air quality ACSM (Aerosol Chemical Speciation) network (SO<sub>4</sub>, NH<sub>4</sub>, Org, NO<sub>3</sub>, Cl)- *ongoing*

## Toward a « Volcano Space Observatory » - *an interdisciplinary project: Atmosphere & Solid Earth/Volcanology*

H2020 FAIR EASE project with Data Terra  
Collab: LOA, AERIS/ICARE, IPGP, ForM@TER

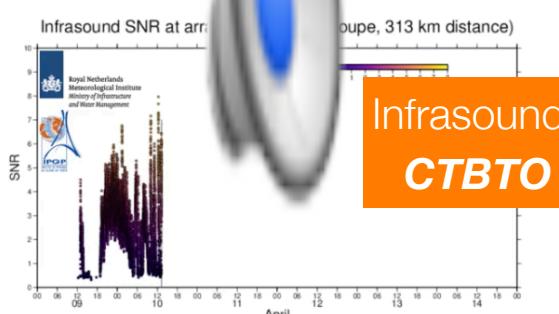
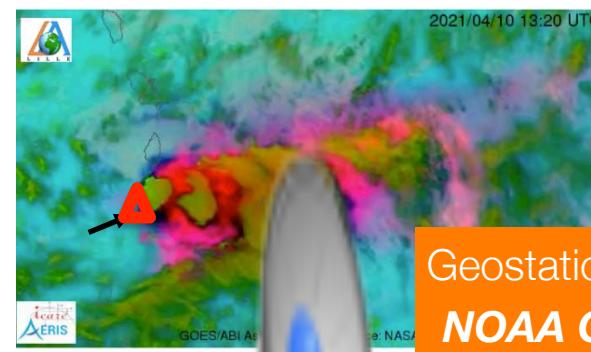
► InSAR (Radar interferometry) – Sentinel-1

► Visible imagery (Sentinel-2 & Pléiades)

# Near-real time monitoring of explosive activity from space

(Soufrière Saint-Vincent eruption, April 2021)

Boichu & Grandin (2021)

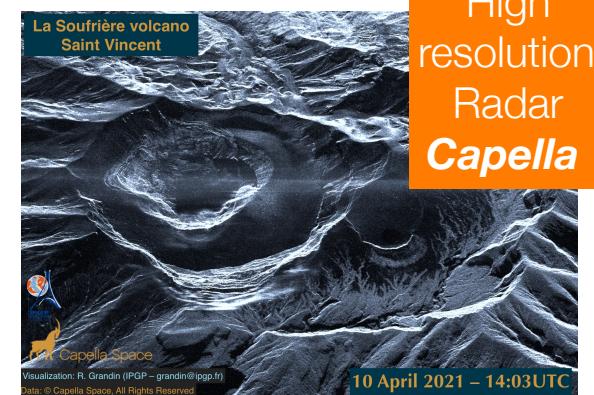
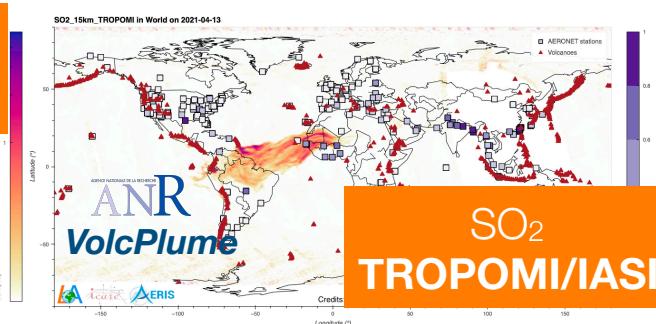


Jelle Assink (KNMI – jelle.assink@knmi.nl), Raphael Grandin (IPGP – grandin@ipgp.fr).

Marie Boichu (Univ. Lille, LOA / AERIS / ICARE – marie.boichu@univ-lille.fr).

Data courtesy of CTBTO.

- ## Remote sensing
- **Multispectral**: ash/gas monitoring  
→ eruptive dynamics 💥/ air traffic (VAAC) ✈️ & air quality 😷
  - **Radar**: see through plumes → crater morphology 🏠
  - **Visible**: deposit volumes → ash mud hazards 🏠
  - **Infrasound**: «hear » explosions → explosive dynamics 💥

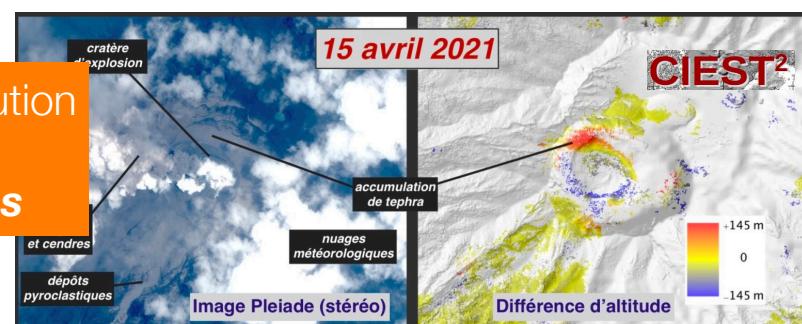


Data Terra/Inter-poles:



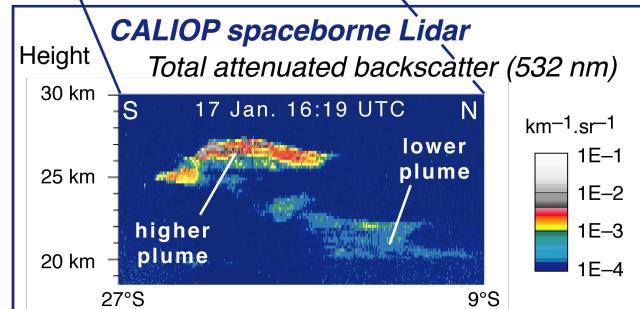
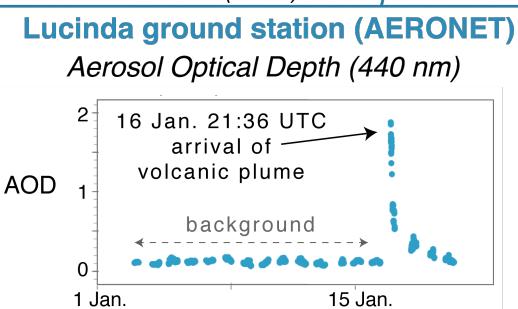
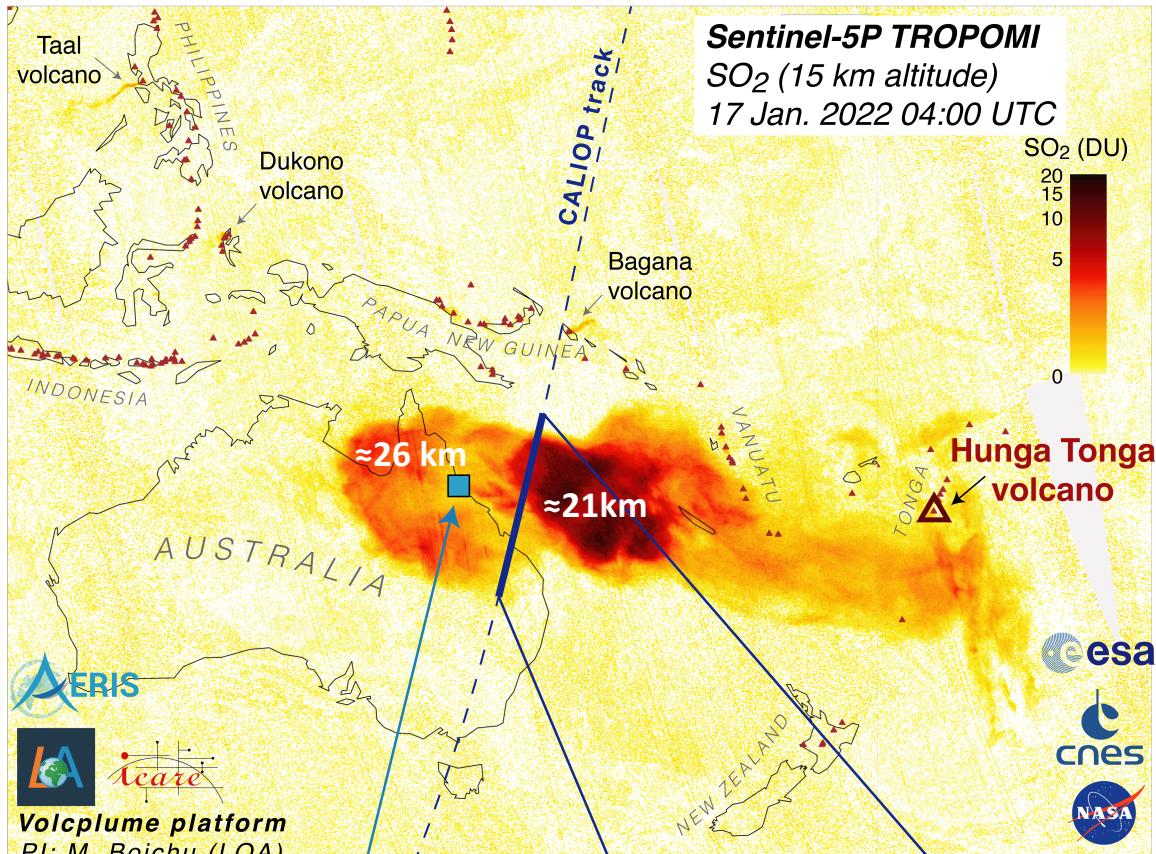
H2020 Fair-Ease project  
« Volcano space observatory »  
(LOA, Univ Lille & IPGP, Univ Paris)

High resolution visible  
**Pléiades**



# Hunga Tonga eruption & impact on climate: a young plume remarkably rich in sulfate fine aerosols & poor in coarse ash particles

## Hunga Tonga volcano eruption – 15 Jan. 2022 Satellite and ground-based observations of volcanic plumes



# Hunga Tonga particle properties: a multi-station analysis of AERONET ground-based data

